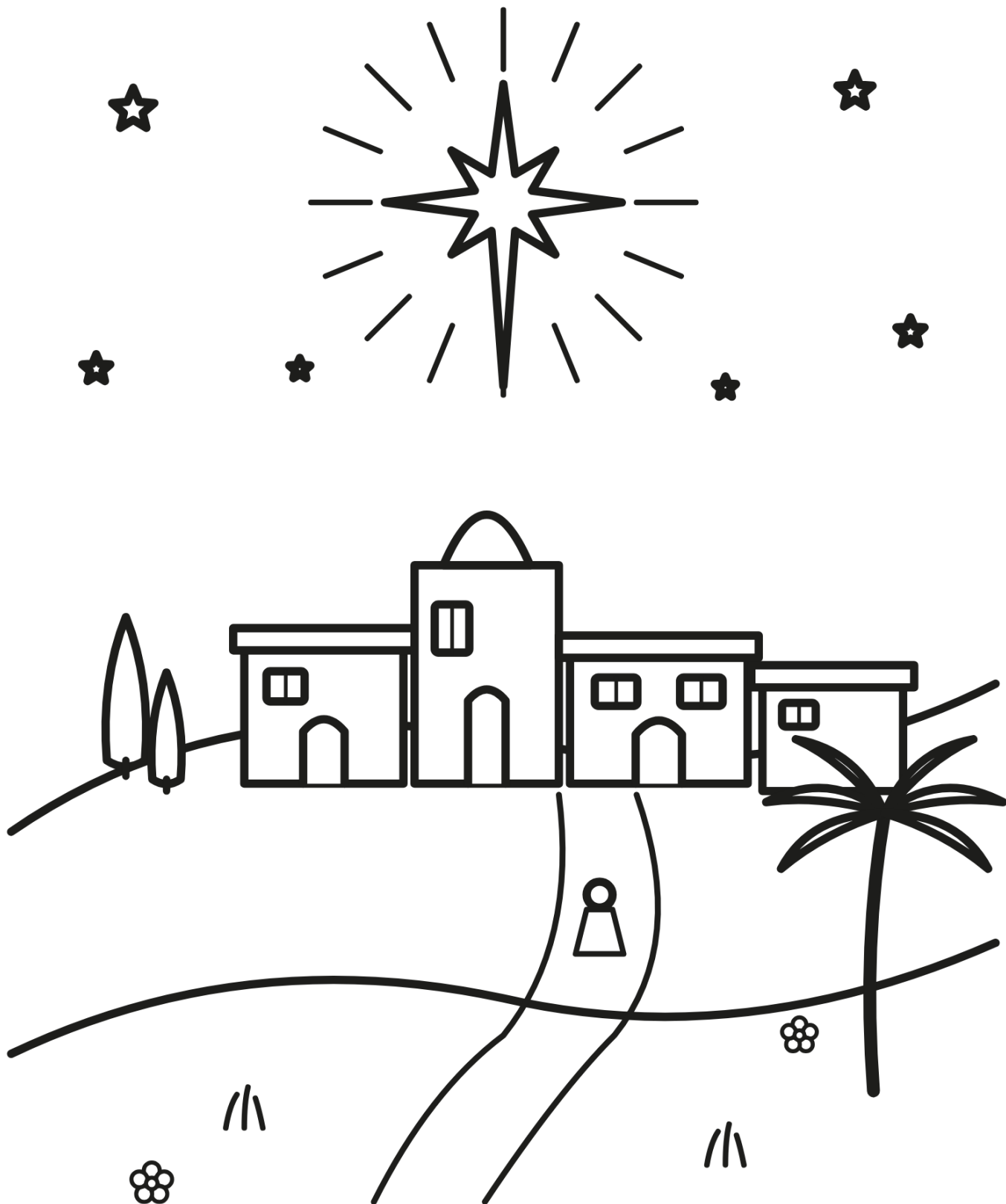




La estrella de Belén